**Sarah Raymond Fitzwilliam**

Researchers: Milan Jackson, Maria Mears, Susan Rush, and Candace Summers

Year Featured: 1996 and 2024

Items included in this packet:

1. Maria Mears and Candace Summers, “Biography of Sarah E. Raymond Fitzwilliam,” 2024.
2. Milan Jackson, Research notes on Sarah E. Raymond Fitzwilliam
3. Photo of Sarah E. Raymond Fitzwilliam
4. Photo of Sarah E. Raymond Fitzwilliam and Captain F.J. Fitzwilliam
5. Sarah Fitzwilliam’s Passport, dated November 2, 1912
6. Notes on Sarah Raymond Fitzwilliam
7. Letter from Sarah to Mr. E. M. Prince, August 19, 1902.
8. Letter from Sarah regarding Capt. Fitzwilliam, undated.
9. City directory search compiled by Milan Jackson.
10. Summary of Newspapers.com research on Sarah Raymond Fitzwilliam, compiled by Susan Rush.
11. “Woman as Superintendent of Schools,” *The Inter Ocean,* August 13, 1881.
12. “The marriage of Capt. F. J. Fitzwilliam…,” *The Pantagraph*, June 26, 1896.
13. “Captain Frank J. Fitzwilliam…,” *Chicago Tribune*, December 24, 1899.
14. “F. J. Fitzwilliam is Dead,” *The Pantagraph*, December 25, 1899.
15. “Miss Trotter Dead,” *The Pantagraph,* February 12, 1904.
16. “Bequest Left by James Trotter,” *The Pantagraph*, February 1, 1907.
17. “Plans for Unveiling of Trotter Fountain,” *The Pantagraph,* February 17, 1910.
18. “Mrs. Fitzwilliam’s Varied Activities,” *The Pantagraph,* May 21, 1914.
19. “Mrs. Fitzwilliam Dead in Chicago,” *The Pantagraph,* February 1, 1918.
20. “Obituary,” *Chicago Tribune*, February 1, 1918.
21. “Fitzwilliam – Sarah E. Raymond…,” *Chicago Tribune*, February 1, 1918.

**Newspapers**

Newspapers –Articles can be found on Newspapers.com or Newspaper [archive.com](http://archive.com)

1. “Announcement,” *The Pantagraph*, May 30, 1872.
2. “The School Superintendency,” *The Pantagraph,* July 9, 1874.
3. “Yesterday Prof. S. D. Gaylord…,” *The Weekly Leader.* August 12, 1874.
4. “Among the Schools,” *The Pantagraph*, April 3, 1875.
5. “The School Question,” *The Pantagraph,* April 5, 1875.
6. “About that School Article,” *The Pantagraph,* April 5, 1875.
7. “Our Schools,” *The Pantagraph,* April 6, 1875.
8. “Our Schools,” *The Pantagraph,* July 13, 1875.
9. “Personal,” *The Pantagraph,* July 24, 1875.
10. “Books Again,” *The Pantagraph,* September 20, 1875.
11. “The Bloomington public schools…,” *Chicago Weekly Post and Mail,* September 23, 1875.
12. “School Superintendent,” *The Pantagraph,* October 8, 1875.
13. “One Hundred Years,” *The Pantagraph,* November 24, 18758.
14. “- Miss Sarah Eliza Raymond…,” *The Pantagraph,* May 4, 1876.
15. “Night School,” *The Pantagraph,* October 31, 1876.
16. “The School Sharps,” *The Pantagraph,* February 6, 1877.
17. “Social Science,” *Chicago Tribune*, September 8, 1877.
18. “Continuation of Miss Raymond’s Report,” *The Pantagraph*. September 10, 1877.
19. “Our Schools,” *The Pantagraph,* September 10, 1877.
20. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Pantagraph,* December 31, 1877.
21. “A Card of Invitation,” *The Pantagraph,* January 10, 1878.
22. “Social Scientists,” *The Inter Ocean,* January 19, 1878.
23. “Personal,” *The Pantagraph*, January 26, 1878.
24. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Western Rural,* August 9, 1879.
25. “School Election Notice,” *The Pantagraph,* November 8, 1879.
26. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Pantagraph,* September 6, 1880.
27. “School Suffrage of Women,” *The Pantagraph,* January 18, 1881.
28. “A Series of Historical Lectures,” *The Pantagraph,* March 16, 1881.
29. “Closing Meeting of the Old Board of Education,” *The Weekly Leader,* April 7, 1881.
30. “Board of Education,” *The Pantagraph,* May 3, 1881.
31. “Office Board of Education,” *The Pantagraph,* July 1, 1881.
32. “Public Libraries,” *The Pantagraph,* July 4, 1881.
33. “Educational,” *The Pantagraph*, July 7, 1881.
34. “The Teachers’ Institution,” *Gibson City Courier,* August 12, 1881.
35. “Bids for School Desks,” *The Pantagraph,* August 16, 1881.
36. “Notice,” *The Pantagraph*, August 18, 1881.
37. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Weekly Leader*, August 25, 1881.
38. “Order,” *The Pantagraph*, November 7, 1881.
39. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Pantagraph,* November 23, 1881.
40. “Scholar’s Certificate of Vaccination,” *The Weekly Leader,* January 19, 1882.
41. “- Miss Sarah E. Raymond…” *Gibson City Courier*. February 17, 1882.
42. “Annual Meeting,” *The Pantagraph,* March 6, 1882.
43. “Real Estate,,” *The Pantagraph*, April 27, 1882.
44. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Pantagraph*. April 27, 1882.
45. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Pantagraph.* May 4, 1882.
46. “The New Library Building,” *The Weekly Leader*, May 25, 1882.
47. “The Public School Picnic at Boyle’s Grove on the Mackinaw – Reminiscences of By-Gone Days,” *The Pantagraph*, June 10, 1882.
48. “A Public Enterprise,. *The Pantagraph*, August 4, 1882.
49. “The Public Library,” *The Weekly Leader*, August 10, 1882.
50. “At the First M.E. literary…,” *The Pantagraph*, March 8, 1883.
51. “Mr. E. A. Blake…,” *The Pantagraph,* April 6, 1883.
52. “Our Public Schools,” *The Pantagraph,* July 3, 1883.
53. “Miss Raymond Contradicts,” *The Pantagraph,* October 8, 1883.
54. “Without Foundation,” *The Inter Ocean*, October 8, 1883.
55. “The Blake Embezzlement Case,” *The Pantagraph*, October 18, 1883.
56. “The Emma Bond Fund Movement,” *The Pantagraph,* January 11, 1884.
57. “To the Editor of the Inter Ocean,” *The Inter Ocean*, January 12, 1884.
58. “The Emma Bond Fund,” *The Inter Ocean*, January 13, 1884.
59. “Estrays,” *The Pantagraph*, May 2, 1884.
60. “At 9:30 yesterday morning…,” *The Pantagraph,* July 11, 1884.
61. “A Host of Teachers,” *The Pantagraph,* March 14, 1885.
62. “Raymond Re-Chosen,” *The Pantagraph,* July 7, 1885.
63. “In Memoriam,” *The Weekly Leader*, March 5, 1885.
64. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Pantagraph*, July 10, 1885.
65. “Library Day,” *The Weekly Leader*, May 26, 1887.
66. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Pantagraph*, September 2, 1887.
67. “The new school house…,” *The Pantagraph*, September 17, 1887.
68. “A Home At Last,” *The Pantagraph*, December 30, 1887.
69. “Captain F. J. Fitzwilliams…,” *The Pantagraph*, January 6, 1888.
70. “Chenoa,” *The Pantagraph*, March 16, 1888.
71. “Durley Theater,” *The Pantagraph,* May 30, 1888.
72. “Bloomington Schools,” *The Inter Ocean*, July 3, 1888.
73. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Inter Ocean*, July 8, 1888.
74. “The Home Mission Cause,” *The Weekly Leader*, September 21, 1888.
75. “The First Annual Meeting of the Women’s State Teachers’ Association in This City,” *The Pantagraph*, November 23, 1888.
76. “Women Who Wield the Rod,” *The Inter Ocean*, November 24, 1888.
77. “Exchanging Ideas,” *The Weekly Leader*, November 30, 1888.
78. “Closing of the Teachers’ Association,” *The Pantagraph*, November 30, 1888.
79. “The Annual Meeting,” *The Weekly Leader*, March 8, 1889.
80. “Cards of invitation…,” *The Pantagraph*, May 1, 1889.
81. “This evening at Turner hall…,” *The Pantagraph*, May 7, 1889.
82. “Hon. John W. Trotter Home,” *The Pantagraph,* August 16, 1889.
83. “Convention of Teachers,” *The Weekly Leader,* November 29, 1889.
84. “Congressional Farmers’ Institute,” *The Pantagraph*, February 7, 1890.
85. “Farmers’ Institute at El Paso,” *The Pantagraph,* February 12, 1890.
86. “Central Illinois Tourist Club,” *The Pantagraph,* July 30, 1890.
87. “A Lesson in Patriotism,” *The Pantagraph,* January 30, 1891.
88. “Flag Raising at the Fifth,” *The Pantagraph,* February 27, 1891.
89. “McLean County Teachers’ Association,” *The Pantagraph,* May 1, 1891.
90. “The Glorious Fourth,” *The Pantagraph,* June 5, 1891.
91. “The County Board Adjourns,” *The Pantagraph,* December 11, 1891.
92. “Miss Raymond’s Return,” *The Pantagraph,* January 23, 1892.
93. “Political Notes,” *The Inter Ocean,* April 4, 1892.
94. “The Women’s Candidate is Defeated,” *Chicago Tribune*, May 3, 1892.
95. “A Beautiful Present,” *The Weekly Leader*, May 19, 1892.
96. “A Reception to Be Given,” *The Pantagraph*, October 8, 1892.
97. “Sarah’s Emancipated Sisters,” *Boston Evening Transcript*, December 27, 1892.
98. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Pantagraph*, May 25, 1893.
99. “The Historical Society,” *The Pantagraph*, June 9, 1893.
100. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Pantagraph,* August 5, 1893.
101. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Pantagraph,* September 6, 1893.
102. “Miss Sarah E. Raymond…,” *The Pantagraph*, November 15, 1894.
103. “Historical Society,” *The Weekly Leader*, December 6, 1894.
104. “A Charming Reception,” *The Weekly Leader,* January 3, 1895.
105. “A Valued Present,” *The Pantagraph*, January 6, 1896.
106. “The trustees of the Withers’ Public Library…,” *The Pantagraph,* January 10, 1896.
107. “A Great Surprise,” *The Pantagraph*, May 29, 1896.
108. “At the residence of…,” *Boston Evening Transcript*, June 25, 1896.
109. “Anniversary Exercises at Normal,” *Chicago Tribune*, June 2, 1897.
110. “Celebration at Normal, Ill.,” *Chicago Chronicle*, June 22, 1897.
111. “At Normal, Ill.,” *Chicago Chronicle,* June 24, 1897.
112. “Fortieth Anniversary of Illinois Normal,” *Boston Evening Transcript*, June 26, 1897.
113. “The Second Annual Banquet of the LA,” *Chicago Tribune*, January 21, 1899.
114. “Mrs. Fitzwilliams Crawford to Wed,” *The Pantagraph,* July 29, 1904.
115. “A Deserved Tribute,” *The Pantagraph,* September 30, 1904.
116. “Sarah E. Raymond Fitzwilliams…” *Chicago Tribune*, October 9, 1905.
117. “Monday’s Work in Probate,” *The Pantagraph*, October 27, 1905.
118. “Buys Vincennes Avenue Holding,” *Chicago Tribune,* February 22, 1906.
119. “What They Say,” *The Pantagraph,* April 1, 1911.
120. “Mrs. Kreplein Asks Itemized Report,” *The Pantagraph,* August 18, 1911.
121. “Over Ruled Objections,” *The Pantagraph,* August 18, 1911.
122. “Praises Our Library,” *The Pantagraph,* May 29, 1912.
123. “Mrs. Fitzwilliam Injured,” *The Pantagraph,* October 3, 1912.
124. “Lincoln Tablet is Placed in Position,” *The Pantagraph,* April 18, 1913.
125. “D.A.R. Delegates Chosen for Washington Meeting,” *Chicago Tribune,* March 1, 1914.
126. “With the Clubwomen of Chicago,” *The Inter Ocean,* April 20, 1914.
127. “Public Opening of Old Ladies’ Home,” *The Pantagraph,* May 9, 1914.
128. “Mrs. Fitzwilliam to California,” *The Pantagraph,* June 3, 1915.
129. “Oil Portraits of Many Years Ago,” *The Pantagraph,* March 3, 1916.
130. “Following are the new officers…,” *Chicago Tribune*, June 25, 1916.
131. “News of the Chicago Women’s Club,” *Chicago Tribune,* December 3, 1916.
132. “To Entertain Children,” *The Pantagraph,* December 5, 1916.
133. “Future Events,” *Chicago Tribune,* January 28, 1917.
134. “The members of the Chicago Historical Society…,” *Chicago Eagle*. February 3, 1917.
135. “Mrs. Fitzwilliams’ Position,” *The Pantagraph,* February 26, 1917.
136. “That Famous Receipt,” *The Pantagraph,* March 6, 1917.
137. “Society of War of 1812 Hears Many Addresses,” *Chicago Tribune,* March 26, 1917.
138. “School Plans Change Voted,” *The Pantagraph,* January 27, 1931.
139. “$100,000 Building to Replace Old Raymond School,” *The Pantagraph,* June 14, 1931.
140. “City School System’s First Century Marked by Growth, Spiced by Strife,” *The Pantagraph,* February 3, 1957.
141. “50 Years Ago,” *The Pantagraph,* March 7, 1958.
142. “’Women Ahead of Their Time’ to be topic for Volunteers,” *The Pantagraph,* November 13, 1977.
143. “100 years ago,” *The Pantagraph,* January 11, 2006.
144. Bill Kemp, “’Trotter Fountain’ work of Lorado Taft,” *The Pantagraph,* February 10, 2006.
145. Bill Kemp, “Bloomington schools integrated decade after Civil War, *The Pantagraph*, February 10, 2019.
146. Candace Summers, “Raymond a Trailblazer in Education,” *The Pantagraph*, May 22, 2022.

Other resources not included in this packet (can be found in Museum Library and Archives or online)

1. Monica Cousins Noraian. *Women’s Rights, Racial Integration, and Education from 1850–1920: The Case of Sarah Raymond, the First Female Superintendent*. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2009).
2. Dr. E. Duis. *Good Old Times*, McLean County, Illinois. (Bloomington: McLean County Historical Society, 1874). p. 630-632