

# Edward and Lincoln Bynum

(1895-1954), (1900-1977)

Researchers: Rochelle Gridley, Candace Summers, and Hannah E. Johnson

## Table of Contents

### Biography:

1. Edward and Lincoln Bynum overview, written by Rochelle Gridley
2. Biography of Edward and Lincoln Bynum by Hannah E. Johnson

### Materials Included in this Packet:

1. City Directory Search and Compilation for Bynum Family by Rochelle Gridley.
2. Marriage License, Arthur L. Garrison to Madilyn Bynum, 15 May 1948, McLean County, Illinois. County Clerks Office, Bloomington, IL.
3. Rochelle Gridley, "Edward and Lincoln Bynum, WWI Soldiers," email, October 28, 2016.
4. Rochelle Gridley, "Beginning My Scans of a Book From the Ames Library: Torchbearers of Democracy -- Supporting the Bynum Story," email, October 29, 2016.
5. Email Correspondence from Rochelle Gridley to Candace Summers re: "Torchbearers of Democracy," October 29, 2016.
6. Email Correspondence from Rochelle Gridley to Candace Summers re: "Torchbearers – Bynum," October 29, 2016.
7. Email Correspondence from Rochelle Gridley to Candace Summers re: "Torchbearers, Bynum Background," October 29, 2016.
8. Email Correspondence from Rochelle Gridley to Candace Summers re: "Bynum Background – Unknown Soldiers," October 29, 2016.
9. Email Correspondence from Rochelle Gridley to Candace Summers re: "Unknown Soldiers – Bynum Background," October 29, 2016.
10. Appendix F, Poems by Edward Bynum, by Shawn SanRoman, 43.
11. "From Ed Bynum," *The Pantagraph*, April 23, 1918, 3.
12. "Illinois, County Marriages, 1810-1934," Lincoln Jules Bynum and Laura Clark, April 09, 1922, familysearch.org.
13. "Illinois Deaths and Stillbirths, 1916-1947, database, *FamilySearch* (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:N3PJ-KFC>: 27 December 2014), Ed L Bynum in entry for Bessie Bynum, 05 Feb 1933; Public Board of Health, Archives, Springfield; FHL microfilm 1,684,955.

14. Edward Bynum, Military Registration Card, ancestry.com
15. "World War I Letters," *The Crisis*, May 1919.  
[http://www.oldmagazinearticles.com/article-summary/ww1\\_racism\\_in\\_the\\_us-army\\_during\\_world\\_war\\_one#.WBdI83eZNE6](http://www.oldmagazinearticles.com/article-summary/ww1_racism_in_the_us-army_during_world_war_one#.WBdI83eZNE6)
16. "French Military Mission," *The Crisis*, May, 1919, found on oldmagazinearticles.com.
17. History of the 178<sup>th</sup> Infantry, 8<sup>th</sup> *Infantry Illinois national guard Association*,  
[8thinfantry.org/history.html](http://8thinfantry.org/history.html)
18. Jim Hill, "The 370th Infantry, Chicago's 8th Illinois National Guard in WWI," *The Western Front Association*, <http://www.westernfrontassociation.com/great-war-on-land/75-other-war-theatres/55-370-infantry.html>
19. "Owen Kershner in Camp Near Verdun," *The Pantagraph*, January 7, 1919, 6.
20. "Negroes Forgotten," *The Pantagraph*, December 23, 1942, 4.
21. "Clay Dooley: Photo of Lincoln Bynum, Custodian," *The Pantagraph*, May 20, 1969, 14.

Materials NOT Included in this Packet: (In the MCHM Library or Internet)

1. Hasbrouck, J.L., and Pierson, E.E., McLean County, Illinois, in the World War 1917-18, 1921, 202-203.
2. Arthur E. Barbeau and Florette Henri, *The Unknown Soldiers: Black American Troops in World War I*, (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1996), 64-77, 111-136.
3. 1910 United States Federal Census for Edward Bynum, ancestrylibrary.com
4. Emmett J. Scott, "The Participation of Negroes in World War I: An Introductory Statement," *Journal of Negro Education*, 1943, vol.12, no. 3, 288-297,  
[www.jstor.org/stable/2293046](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2293046).
5. W.E.B. Du Bois, "The Negro Soldier in Service Abroad During the First World War," in *The Journal of Negro Education*, vol. 12, no. 3 (Summer, 1943), 324-25.
6. Felix James, "Robert Russa Moton and the Whispering Gallery After World War I," *The Journal of Negro History*, July 1977, vol.62, no.3, 235-242,  
[www.jstor.org/stable/2716952](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2716952).
7. E.J. Scott, "The American Negro in the World War, Chapter XV,"  
<http://www.gwpda.org/>, Date accessed September 9, 2017.
8. Fourteenth Census of the United States, Bloomington, IL, ward 17, 1920, ancestry.com
9. Fifteenth Census of the United States, Bloomington, IL, ward 3, 1930, ancestry.com
10. Fifteenth Census of the United States, Bloomington, IL ward 4, 1930, ancestry.com
11. Shawn SanRoman, *The Eighth Illinois Volunteers: a Brief Regimental History of an African-American Unit* (Bloomington, IL: McLean County Historical Society, 1998), 26-33, Bloomington-Normal Black History Project Collection, MCMH Library and Archives.

12. Chad L. Williams, *Torchbearers of Democracy: African American Soldiers in the World War I Era*, (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2010), 39-48, 63-78, 112-115, 118-121, 158-161, 164-167, 188-193.
13. Arthur E. Barbeau and Florette Henri, *The Unknown Soldiers: Black American Troops in World War I*, (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1996), 64-77, 111-136.
14. Emily Swartz, Biography of Willis Stearles,  
<http://www.mchistory.org/research/resources/willis-stearles.php>.

Newspaper Articles: -*The Pantagraph* articles can be found on Newspapers.com

1. Colored Soldier Writes a Poem," Unknown Newspaper, Date unknown, Bloomington-Normal Black History Project, McLean County Museum of History Library and Archives.
2. "Town Talk," *The Pantagraph*, September 3, 1895, p.5.
3. "Soldiers of Company G," *The Pantagraph*, September 12, 1908, 10.
4. "Colored ball a Scream," *The Pantagraph*, December 29, 1914, 6.
5. "Dual meets is Won by Social Center," *The Pantagraph*, May 31, 1916, 5.
6. "Local Colored Men in Texas," *The Daily Bulletin*, July 16, 1916.
7. "Ed Bynum Grabs a Holdup Boy," *The Daily Bulletin*, August 4, 1916, 2.
8. "Bloomington Colored Soldiers Returning," *The Advertiser*, October 8, 1916, 3.
9. "Arrest by Officers," *The Pantagraph*, May 4, 1917, 7.
10. "Cheer Colored Boys Off to the Front," *The Pantagraph*, July 27, 1917, 6.
11. "Is Office of Negro Regiment," *The Pantagraph*, December 4, 1917, 7.
12. "Bynum Brothers Making Good," *The Pantagraph*, February 15, 1918, 6.
13. "Colored Voters Meet," *The Pantagraph*, March 23, 1918, 3.
14. "Land in France: Lieut. Johnson and Corp. Bynum of Colored Regiment Write Home Folk of Arrival," *The Pantagraph*, May 4, 1918, 3.
15. "Lieut. Stearles Writes Brother," *The Daily Bulletin*, August 8, 1918.
16. "Bloomington Negroes Now in the Trenches," *The Daily Pantagraph*, August 8, 1918.
17. "James L. Page a Sergeant Major," *The Daily Bulletin*, August 11, 1918.
18. "Lieut. Johnson in Happy Mood," *The Daily Bulletin*, August 18, 1918.
19. "Colored Boy Sends His Thanks to Friends," *The Daily Bulletin*, August 18, 1918.
20. "Roy Tate Hears Front Johnson," *The Daily Bulletin*, August 20, 1918.
21. "Colored Soldier Dies in France," *The Daily Pantagraph*, August 22, 1918.
22. "Colored Boy at Front Writes to Woman's Club," *The Pantagraph*, September 10, 1918.
23. "Colored Boy in the Service," *The Daily Bulletin*, September 12, 1918.
24. "Gets a Letter Bathed in Blood," *The Daily Bulletin*, October 22, 1918.
25. "Normal: Relatives Hear From Soldiers Overseas," *The Daily Pantagraph*, February 5, 1919.
26. "Colored Officer in Praise of His Soldiers," *The Daily Pantagraph*, February 7, 1919.

27. "Bloomington Colored men Arrive from France," *The Pantagraph*, February 10, 1919, 6.
28. "Bynum Welcomes 'Black Devils' Back in Chicago," *The Pantagraph*, February 18, 1919, 6.
29. "Edward Bynum Greets His Soldier Boys in Chicago," *The Pantagraph*, February 19, 1919, 14.
30. "Plans For Welcome of Colored Troops Made," *The Pantagraph*, February 22, 1919.
31. "City to Welcome Her Colored Warriors," *The Pantagraph*, February 25, 1919.
32. "Colored Veterans to Receive Hearty Welcome," *The Pantagraph*, February 27, 1919, 3.
33. "Bloomington Honors Famous 'Black Devils'," *The Pantagraph*, February 28, 1919, 3.
34. "Returned Colored Soldiers Give Minstrel," *The Pantagraph*, March 28, 1919, 6.
35. "Observations in France," *The Pantagraph*, October 4, 1919, 11.
36. "Colored Soldiers to Dance in Peoria Tuesday," *The Pantagraph*, November 10, 1919, 7.
37. "Stevenson-Lewis Post Committees," *The Pantagraph*, March 6, 1920, 5.
38. "Bloomington Buffaloes Win," *The Pantagraph*, October 26, 1921, 10.
39. "Buffaloes Win Tenth Straight," *The Pantagraph*, November 10, 1921, 11.
40. "Buffalows Win at Peoria," *The Pantagraph*, December 7, 1921, 10.
41. "Bynum Warns Brown to be Very Careful," *The Pantagraph*, December 15, 1921, 10.
42. "Colored Basketeers Will Play Wednesday," *The Pantagraph*, December 26, 1921, 10.
43. "Colored Boys Will Perform this Evening," *The Pantagraph*, December 28, 1921, 6.
44. "Live News of Central Illinois Towns," *The Pantagraph*, January 12, 1922, 12.
45. "Buffaloes Defeat 'Wandering Five'," *The Pantagraph*, January 24, 1922, 10.
46. "Amateur Baseball," *The Pantagraph*, September 1, 1922, 10.
47. "Buffaloes Prepared for San Jose," *The Pantagraph*, December 19, 1922, 10.
48. "Buffaloes Wallop San Jose Quintet," *The Pantagraph*, December 20, 1922, 12.
49. "San Jose Will Refuse to meet Buffaloes Now," *The Pantagraph*, December 25, 1922, 9.
50. "Game Was Called Off When Trouble Brewed," *The Pantagraph*, December 27, 1922, 9.
51. "San Jose Presents Its Side of Controversy," *The Pantagraph*, December 30, 1922, 10.
52. "Bloomington's Crack Colored Basketball Five," *The Pantagraph*, January 12, 1923, 11.
53. "Local Colored Men Form Legion Post," *The Pantagraph*, February 7, 1923, 6.
54. "Baby Buffaloes Whip Bloomington Vandals," *The Pantagraph*, March 3, 1923, 10.
55. "Buffaloes Planning for a Big Season," *The Pantagraph*, November 19, 1923, 10.
56. "Redd-Williams Post," *The Pantagraph*, February 26, 1924, 16.
57. "Independent Contest to be a Real Battle," *The Pantagraph*, February 29, 1924, 10.
58. "Decorators Win Very Fast Game From Buffaloes," *The Pantagraph*, March 1, 1924, 10.
59. "Bynum-Thompson Marriage," *The Pantagraph*, March 28, 1924, 7.
60. "Auxiliary of Redd-Williams Post Holds Its Annual Election," *The Pantagraph*, April 10, 1924, 6.
61. "Junior Colored Giants Look for a Great Year," *The Pantagraph*, April 24, 1924, 10.
62. "For Assault and Battery," *The Pantagraph*, July 6, 1925, 5.
63. "Case Under Advisement," *The Pantagraph*, July 7, 1925, 11.

64. "Redd-Williams Post Elects new Officers," *The Pantagraph*, December 10, 1926, 3.
65. "Bloomington Buffaloes Win From Decatur Five, 19 to 12," *The Pantagraph*, January 17, 1930, 14.
66. "Pay Springfield Five," *The Pantagraph*, March 6, 1930, 15.
67. "Parade Halts at Cemeteries," *The Pantagraph*, May 31, 1930, 3, 5.
68. "Bynum Again Heads Redd Williams Post," *The Pantagraph*, October 2, 1930, 5.
69. "In Memoriam to Those Who Died," *The Pantagraph*, May 31, 1932, 3.
70. "Wagon Driver Appointed," *The Pantagraph*, August 6, 1932, 3.
71. "Relief is Suspended, with Food Expected as Funds Run Low," *The Pantagraph*, August 24, 1932, 3.
72. "Mrs. Bessie E. Bynum Dies- Ill 3 Weeks," *The Pantagraph*, February 6, 1933, 7.
73. "5 of G.A.R. Participate," *The Pantagraph*, May 31, 1933, 9.
74. "Protest Announced Over Appointment of Police Auto Driver," *The Pantagraph*, June 9, 1933, 20.
75. "Appointment Query Voted," *The Pantagraph*, June 10, 1933, 3.
76. "Patrol Driver Job Before Council Again," *The Pantagraph*, June 22, 1933, 18.
77. "Driver's Bond Gets Approval," *The Pantagraph*, July 1, 1933, 3.
78. "Bandits Obtain \$518 in Holdup of Restaurant," *The Pantagraph*, August 14, 1939, 2.
79. "Prayer for Peace is Armistice Theme as Other Nations Fight," *The Pantagraph*, November 12, 1940, 5.
80. "Colored People Hold Their Polio Ball Tonight," *The Pantagraph*, Jan 28, 1941, p.3.
81. "Post to Install New Officers," *The Pantagraph*, August 13, 1941, 3.
82. "Redd-Williams Post to Pledge Mayor Full Co-Operation," *The Pantagraph*, December 12, 1941, 3.
83. "Redd Williams Post in Record Drive," *The Pantagraph*, July 25, 1942, 6.
84. "Public Gets Second Chance in Polio Drive," *The Pantagraph*, January 30, 1943, 4.
85. "Redd Williams Honors President with Ball," *The Pantagraph*, January 31, 1943, 3.
86. "S.H. Matthews Commander of Redd-Williams," *The Pantagraph*, July 23, 1944, 9.
87. "Bloomington-Normal Deaths: Edward Bynum," *The Pantagraph*, January 25, 1954, 2.
88. "Bynum Funeral," *The Pantagraph*, January 27, 1954, 13.
89. "Lincoln Bynum," *The Pantagraph*, August 1, 1977, 23.
90. "Lincoln Bynum," *The Pantagraph*, August 2, 1977, 25.
91. "Laura Bynum," *The Pantagraph*, March 1, 1994, 23.
92. "25 Years Ago," *The Pantagraph*, January 6, 2000, 31.
93. "25 Years Ago," *The Pantagraph*, July 1, 2001, 63.